

# The Bay Phil

A publication of Friends of the Western Philatelic Library, Inc., an organization of philatelists assisting in the growth and maintenance of the Western Philatelic Library, 1500 Partridge Ave., Bldg 6/ Room 6, Sunnyvale, CA Mailing Address: FWPL, P.O. Box 2219, Sunnyvale, CA 94087-2219

# March / April, 2011

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| _                                  | 2  |

# **NEW MEMBERS**

Steve Taylor # 1644

(Freemont CA)

# **Book Returns**

The WPL exists as a resource for everyone. The lending policy is very lenient for anyone borrowing books or other items. Most members appreciate this service and use it well, including returning the items in a timely manner. However, a few overextend their borrowing time and stretch it to the limit. It makes more work and problems for the few volunteers that we have who need to chase down delinquent borrowers and call them for returns that are sometimes years old. Please check any of your borrowed books and return them so others might benefit from them. The alternative is one we don't like, the limiting of borrowers who are chronic extenders, by denying their borrowing privilege.

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March / April 2011



## Friends of the Western Philatelic Library, Inc. APS Chapter 836

Preserving Philatelic History for the Future



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## **Ongoing Library Support**

The Sunnyvale Public Library provides all of our facilities at the Raynor Activity Center at no charge to the Friends of WPL or patrons using the library. This is the major factor in our ability to stay in operation and enables us to devote the funds of FWPL to maintaining and building the collection itself.

### **BOARD MEETINGS**

Regular Board meetings are open to all FWPL members. Meetings begin at 4:00 pm, the fourth Wednesday of each month, at the Western Philatelic Library at the Raynor Community Center. Feel free to drop in and see what is going on. You might call President Stuart Leven, (408) 978-0193, beforehand to confirm details of location, time and date.

## **Mission Statement**

The Western Philatelic Library exists to enhance the preservation and dissemination of philatelic knowledge by acquiring, organizing, interpreting and distributing information resources in a globally networked community.

## WPL Vision Statement

We will be known as setting the standard for providing a responsive, convenient gateway to philatelic knowledge. Our Commitments:

- To build and conserve a world-class collection of printed, electronic and other media;
- To support, extend and enrich the pursuit of knowledge and enjoyment through stamp collecting;
- To provide access and support for beginners, hobbyists, specialists, writers and postal historians;
- To promote knowledge through public educational events and displays; and
- To collaborate and cooperate with other libraries.

# **Editor's Corner**

I find that my time to spend on my stamp collection has diminished to the point that I am no longer progressing. I have indicated to the board that I need to give up this enjoyable work so that I can concentrate a little more on my own stamps.

If you are someone who can do a modicum of writing putting together *The Bay Phil* is something I have enjoyed and has been very rewarding.

Please contact the board or myself if you think you could undertake this kind of effort.

I will be available and will gladly help you get started.

# Pierre M Hahn, Editor

## THE BAY PHIL

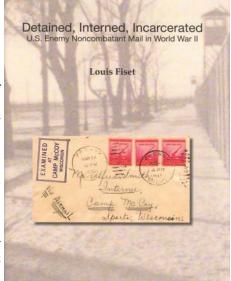
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## Reviewed by Leonard Piszkiewicz

*Detained, Interned, Incarcerated — U.S. Enemy Noncombatant Mail in World War II* by Louis Fiset with contributions by Richard W. Helbock. Collectors Club of Chicago, 2010; hardbound with dust jacket, 8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" x 11", 234 pp.; ISBN No. 978-0-9827357-1-8, \$65.00 postpaid in U.S. from Collectors Club of Chicago, 1029 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, IL 60610.

The postal history of the Second World War has been collected and studied by researchers for decades, and much has been written about the events, military units, rates and routes of mail transport. Comparatively little attention has been given to one aspect of the war period, namely, civilian noncombatants caught on the "wrong side" of the lines of battle or caught in situations where they came to be regarded as potential threats in the locations where they were "caught."

Detained, Interned, Incarcerated explores the various groups of civilians caught up in these situations, presenting the first summary of the postal history associated with these various groups in the United States. Most collectors are aware of the thousands of both citizens and aliens of Japanese ancestry who were removed from the Pacific coast states and interned at inland locations. Covers and cards generated by this large population (over 100,000 people) are relatively easily found, but since their mail was not censored (except in a few special or erroneous circumstances), and since the rates paid on such mail were those in common use for the most part (excluding drop letters), such postal history hasn't



been pursued, except by a few specialists. There were, however, groups of noncombatants who were subject to what amounted to incarceration, including censorship of all their incoming and outgoing mail. Camps operated by the War Department and later by the Justice Department held these individuals, and postal history associated with each is discussed.

Fiset's volume treats each of these groups separately and shows many examples of mail associated with them. These groups, represented by chapters in the book, include merchant seamen, resident foreign nationals ("enemy aliens" – German and Italian in addition to Japanese), diplomats (together with their families and staffs), and enemy aliens deported from Latin American countries to the United States. Other chapters explore internment in Hawaii under martial law immediately after the Pearl Harbor attack, diplomatic exchanges of internees with Japan carried out with the M.S. Gripsholm, postal history of Japanese-Americans who became part of the legendary 442nd Regimental Combat Team, and Aleuts evacuated from the Aleutian Islands after the Japanese occupation of Attu and Kiska Islands.

The book is profusely illustrated in color, showing many examples of covers and cards in each chapter, along with tables of data summarizing dates of the movements of residents (i.e., inmates) into and out of the camps, numbers of individuals held, and operational dates of camps and post offices. The chapters represent a prodigious amount of research, available now for the first time in one easy to read volume. However, the chapter on the displaced Aleuts shows no mail associated with the evacuees during their time on the three islands in southeastern Alaska to which they were moved. (A few covers and cards of military origin from the area are illustrated.) This is most likely because such mail would be unrecognizable unless one was aware of the history behind the cover. The author includes a detailed listing of the surnames of the Aleut evacuees listed according to which islands they evacuated and the islands and camps to which they were evacuated and post offices at which their mail was postmarked. Most of the Aleuts had Russian surnames (for historical reasons), so the casual collector probably wouldn't know that, but that would be a major clue to identifying displaced Aleuts' mail. Hopefully, with the publication of the data in this chapter, covers will be discovered.

The book shows high production quality and includes a CD (in a pocket on the inside back cover) containing PDF files of three of the author's exhibits of this material. The book, however, would have benefitted from proofreading by an independent reader, as there are problems with several figures – incorrect illustrations for the captions (Figure 9.17 – correct cover is included in the "Incarceration" exhibit on the CD) or incorrect descriptions in the text of the figures (Figures 1.3, 1.28, 11.28). The author also uses the terms "Nisei" and "Nikkei" seemingly interchangeably (e.g., Figure 10.12 caption) and doesn't explain that "Nisei" refers specifically to the first generation born in the U.S. while "Nikkei" more generally refers to those of Japanese ancestry. These matters are minor, however, in the overall accomplishment that this book represents.

This volume would be a valuable addition to the library of any collector with an interest in the postal history of the World War II era and is highly recommended.

## Book Review By Larry Rosenblum

*George V and the G.P.O.: Stamps, Conflict and Creativity* by Douglas N. Muir. 275 pages, 7 1/4 by 8 3/4 inches, soft cover. The British Postal Museum & Archive, London, 2010. ISBN 978-0-9553569-2-6, £19.95 plus postage from BPMA, Freeling House, Phoenix Place, London UK WC1X 0DL or http://shop.postalheritage.org.uk.

Douglas Muir, Curator of Philately at the BPMA, has written another excellent book on British philately. This book was published in May, 2010 to accompany the Festival of Stamps, Britain's year-long celebration of the centenary of King George V's accession to the throne. The highlight of the Festival was the London 2010 International Stamp Exhibition held in May.

King George V is well known to collectors as the "philatelist king." He was a serious collector since his teen years, coached by his uncle, Alfred, Duke of Edinburgh (fourth child of Queen Victoria), who was a well-known collector. He served in the Royal Navy and so was able to personally obtain stamps from around the world.



When his elder brother died in 1892, George became second in

line to the throne (after his father who became King Edward VII). Though only 27 at that time, he began to take his collecting seriously and even hired a philatelic advisor, John Tilleard. When he married the next year, classic stamps were among the wedding gifts.

King George V reigned for 26 years. That was a time of great progress and many challenges, both philatelic and cultural. Muir's book deftly covers both. For example, chapter 13 is titled, "An Ocean of Air, Airmail: The Great Adventure." It describes both the advancement of flying and the development of airmail, along with details of flight covers and postal markings of the period.

Philatelic developments are treated in depth. Muir went back to original sources, where available, and has put together the material together in comprehensive and readable form. The text is well footnoted. The book has many illustrations, all in full color where available.

Philatelic topics treated in depth are the disastrous first stamps of the reign, which had a threequarter portrait of the King, and their rapid replacement with a profile design; the superb high values featuring Britannia riding a horse-drawn chariot into the sea (known even then as "Seahorses"); the first postage dues; the first commemoratives; the first stamps printed by photogravure; and, finally, the Silver Jubilee issue and the proposed but unissued mourning stamps.

The cover of the book pictured here is an enlargement of an unadopted design for the King's Silver Jubilee. Muir calls it "one of the most beautiful stamp designs never produced."

Muir's book can serve equally well as an introduction to the period for a newcomer to this era and as a refresher with much new information for the experienced collector. I recommend it highly.



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| 14107 | Danish Numeral Cancellations.<br>ECUADOR   | Konwiser, H.M.   | 3pp  | ill | 1939    | .45  |
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| 14171          | The Mail Service To & From Greenland Under the Royal Company.                                    | l Greenland<br>Hurt, E.F.     | 18pp       | ill | 1940         | 2.70       |
|                | IRAQ   | ,                             |            |     |              |            |
| 14113          | The Overprinted Stamps for Mosul.<br>ISRAEL  | Higlett, G.A.                 | 1pp        |     | 1927         | .15        |
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| 14156          | Jewish History in Philately. A Book Review.<br>ITALY   | Richter, J.H.                 | 3pp<br>4pp | 111 | 1905         | .60        |
| 14114          | Italian Stamp Colors.<br>JAPAN   |                               | 1pp        | ill | 2005         | .15        |
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| 14161          | Auction Catalogs of Mexico and States.   | Trenchard, H.A.               | 3pp        |     | 1968         | .45        |
| 14160          | Mexican Philatelic Research Bibliography.<br>Mexico. An Unrecorded British Postmark.             | Pawley, L.W.                  | 24pp       | ill | 1968<br>1935 | 3.60       |
| 14157<br>14158 | Selected Notes on the Postage Stamps of Mexico.  | Hurt, E.F.<br>Ingham, F.G.    | 1pp<br>2pp | 111 | 1955         | .15<br>.30 |
| 14158          | Thumbnail Sketch of Mexican Postal History.<br>MONGOLIA  | Mahon, J.                     | 2pp<br>2pp |     | 1968         | .30        |
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|                | The New Specialist.  | <b>IRSACS Bulletin</b>        | брр        | ill | 1957         | .90        |
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| 14123          | Ryukyu Stamps for the New Specialist.<br>SPAIN   | Faries, B.                    | 9pp        | ill | 1957         | 1.35       |
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| 14164          | United Nations Meter Stamps.   | Swan, W.M.                    | 1pp        |     | 1958         | .15        |
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| 13518 | Transporting the Hawaiian Mails.<br>UNITED STATES - ILLINOIS                             | Pompey, S.L.         | 18pp        | ill | 1952-53 | 2.70        |
| 10996 | Aaron Montgomery Ward—Chicago's Pioneer Ecologist.<br>UNITED STATES - MAINE              | Adlerblum, B.S.      | 5pp         | ill | 1972    | .75         |
| 10979 | The Postmarks of Bangor, Maine.<br>UNITED STATES - MASSACHUSETTS                         | Dow, S.T.            | 2pp         | ill | 1941    | .30         |
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| 10968 | The First Air Mail Letter.   | Pollock, E.L.        | 3pp         | ill | 1936    | .45         |
| 13527 | USA-West Indies Air Mail Services, Started Sept. 22, 1929                                |                      | 1pp         |     | 1930    | .15         |
| 10978 | Zeppity Due Da! (High value Postage Due Stamps on a                                      |                      |             |     |         |             |
|       | Zeppelin cover)  | Spooner, R.B.        | 3pp         | ill | 1991    | .45         |
|       | UNITED STATES CHRISTMAS SEALS  | 1 /                  | 11          |     |         |             |
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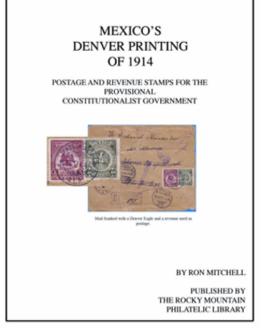
## Reviewed by Alan Warren

*Mexico's Denver Printing of 1914: Postage and Revenue Stamps for the Provisional Constitutionalist Government* by Ron Mitchell. 156 pages, 8 ½ by 11 inches, casebound, plus DVD of images, Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library, Denver CO, 2010. ISBN 978-0-9773578-2-6, \$50 postpaid to USA addresses, \$58 to Canada, \$66 to Mexico, \$70 elsewhere from Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library, 2038 So. Pontiac Way, Denver CO 80224.

This is the story of the production and usage of five Mexican revenue stamps used as postage and the related eight stamps for regular postage, known as the Denver Eagles. The fascinating story revolves around the Mexico Revolution of 1914-1916, the only stamps printed in Denver for foreign use, and the 35 years of research conducted by author Ron Mitchell. The first chapter sets the stage by identifying the key leaders in the revolution and the first attempts by the rebels who took over the postal service and provided the needed stamps.

Although the Constitutionalist government approached George W. Linn with a request to produce stamps, friends also contacted the Smith-Brooks Printing Company in Denver, Col., and that firm received a firm order in March 1914. By June the new revenue stamps and Denver Eagles were delivered to Mexico. The designing, including secret marks, and the preparation of the plates are summarized. Printing, use of control marks, trial color proofs, perforation anomalies and other production details are described.

Mexico belonged to the Universal Postal Union, but due to the turmoil in Mexico at the time, sample stamps were never sent to the UPU. Initially the stamps were not valid for mail to the United States as the U.S. did



not recognize the rebel factions. Letters could be sent across the border but required postage due in the U.S. One chapter is devoted to Constitutionalist rates during this period with many covers shown. Due to stamp shortages the Denver revenues were authorized for use as postage.

Subsequent chapters describe earliest known use, provisional cancels (often manuscript), district overprints, military mail, provisional overprints, official mail, foreign destinations and railroad routes among other topics. One chapter provides a detailed analysis of mail to the United States, the exchange states by zone, the introduction and later discontinuance of postage due, and examples of mixed use of revenues and Eagle postage. Another chapter describes the philatelic creations of several entrepreneurs who seized the opportunity to prepare covers and even fakes. Although the primary period of use for these stamps was essentially June to November 1914, there was scattered usage into 1915 and eventual overprinting of the Denver Eagles for use in 1916.

One of the major assets of this book is the census data from the author's collection as well as information from other serious collectors. Appendix 1 consists of extensive tables of census information by stamp issue, denomination, and earliest and latest known use. Another appendix shows the relationship of Mexican diplomats to their friends in Denver that resulted in the unusual printing arrangement. Author Mitchell was fortunate to interview some Denver descendants to complete this incredible story.

A number of tools enhance the utility of the handbook. These include listings of the illustrations, tables, and maps; a list of abbreviations; railroad mail routes; an extensive bibliography and an index. Accompanying the book is a DVD of the maps and illustrations so that they can be enlarged and studied. The DVD has a  $PDF^{\odot}$  introduction and the image files, seen with appropriate software, are grouped by page number corresponding to the pages in the book.

Although the stamps were created and used during difficult times and only for a short period, quite a few stamps and covers survive. The book is a labor of love of its author who spent years in collecting, studying and researching the events that led to an exciting time in Mexican history and its philately.

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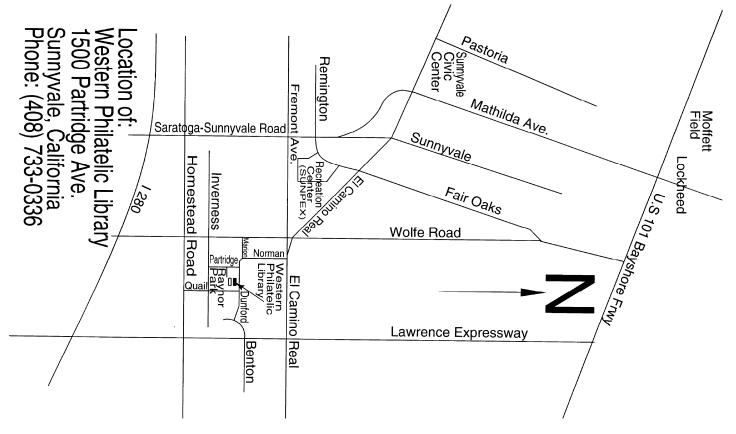
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