

The Bay Phil

A publication of Friends of the Western Philatelic Library, Inc., an organization of philatelists assisting in the growth and maintenance of the Western Philatelic Library, 1500 Partridge Ave., Bldg 6/ Room 6, Sunnyvale, CA Mailing Address: FWPL, P.O. Box 2219, Sunnyvale, CA 94087-2219

March / April, 2011

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WESTPEX 2011	27
29 April to 1 May	22
	22
There will be duplicate	2
material available	2
FOR SALE every day	5
	3
At noon on Sunday	4
1 May in room 5096	2
There will be a short presentation	2
_	2

NEW MEMBERS

Steve Taylor # 1644

(Freemont CA)

Book Returns

The WPL exists as a resource for everyone. The lending policy is very lenient for anyone borrowing books or other items. Most members appreciate this service and use it well, including returning the items in a timely manner. However, a few overextend their borrowing time and stretch it to the limit. It makes more work and problems for the few volunteers that we have who need to chase down delinquent borrowers and call them for returns that are sometimes years old. Please check any of your borrowed books and return them so others might benefit from them. The alternative is one we don't like, the limiting of borrowers who are chronic extenders, by denying their borrowing privilege.

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March / April 2011



Friends of the Western Philatelic Library, Inc. APS Chapter 836

Preserving Philatelic History for the Future



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Wednesd						
Saturd	Saturday Noon to 5 PM					
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Ongoing Library Support

The Sunnyvale Public Library provides all of our facilities at the Raynor Activity Center at no charge to the Friends of WPL or patrons using the library. This is the major factor in our ability to stay in operation and enables us to devote the funds of FWPL to maintaining and building the collection itself.

BOARD MEETINGS

Regular Board meetings are open to all FWPL members. Meetings begin at 4:00 pm, the fourth Wednesday of each month, at the Western Philatelic Library at the Raynor Community Center. Feel free to drop in and see what is going on. You might call President Stuart Leven, (408) 978-0193, beforehand to confirm details of location, time and date.

Mission Statement

The Western Philatelic Library exists to enhance the preservation and dissemination of philatelic knowledge by acquiring, organizing, interpreting and distributing information resources in a globally networked community.

WPL Vision Statement

We will be known as setting the standard for providing a responsive, convenient gateway to philatelic knowledge. Our Commitments:

- To build and conserve a world-class collection of printed, electronic and other media;
- To support, extend and enrich the pursuit of knowledge and enjoyment through stamp collecting;
- To provide access and support for beginners, hobbyists, specialists, writers and postal historians;
- To promote knowledge through public educational events and displays; and
- To collaborate and cooperate with other libraries.

Editor's Corner

I find that my time to spend on my stamp collection has diminished to the point that I am no longer progressing. I have indicated to the board that I need to give up this enjoyable work so that I can concentrate a little more on my own stamps.

If you are someone who can do a modicum of writing putting together *The Bay Phil* is something I have enjoyed and has been very rewarding.

Please contact the board or myself if you think you could undertake this kind of effort.

I will be available and will gladly help you get started.

Pierre M Hahn, Editor

THE BAY PHIL

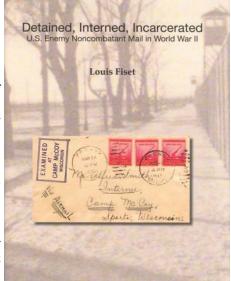
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Reviewed by Leonard Piszkiewicz

Detained, Interned, Incarcerated — U.S. Enemy Noncombatant Mail in World War II by Louis Fiset with contributions by Richard W. Helbock. Collectors Club of Chicago, 2010; hardbound with dust jacket, 8¹/₂" x 11", 234 pp.; ISBN No. 978-0-9827357-1-8, \$65.00 postpaid in U.S. from Collectors Club of Chicago, 1029 N. Dearborn St., Chicago, IL 60610.

The postal history of the Second World War has been collected and studied by researchers for decades, and much has been written about the events, military units, rates and routes of mail transport. Comparatively little attention has been given to one aspect of the war period, namely, civilian noncombatants caught on the "wrong side" of the lines of battle or caught in situations where they came to be regarded as potential threats in the locations where they were "caught."

Detained, Interned, Incarcerated explores the various groups of civilians caught up in these situations, presenting the first summary of the postal history associated with these various groups in the United States. Most collectors are aware of the thousands of both citizens and aliens of Japanese ancestry who were removed from the Pacific coast states and interned at inland locations. Covers and cards generated by this large population (over 100,000 people) are relatively easily found, but since their mail was not censored (except in a few special or erroneous circumstances), and since the rates paid on such mail were those in common use for the most part (excluding drop letters), such postal history hasn't



been pursued, except by a few specialists. There were, however, groups of noncombatants who were subject to what amounted to incarceration, including censorship of all their incoming and outgoing mail. Camps operated by the War Department and later by the Justice Department held these individuals, and postal history associated with each is discussed.

Fiset's volume treats each of these groups separately and shows many examples of mail associated with them. These groups, represented by chapters in the book, include merchant seamen, resident foreign nationals ("enemy aliens" – German and Italian in addition to Japanese), diplomats (together with their families and staffs), and enemy aliens deported from Latin American countries to the United States. Other chapters explore internment in Hawaii under martial law immediately after the Pearl Harbor attack, diplomatic exchanges of internees with Japan carried out with the M.S. Gripsholm, postal history of Japanese-Americans who became part of the legendary 442nd Regimental Combat Team, and Aleuts evacuated from the Aleutian Islands after the Japanese occupation of Attu and Kiska Islands.

The book is profusely illustrated in color, showing many examples of covers and cards in each chapter, along with tables of data summarizing dates of the movements of residents (i.e., inmates) into and out of the camps, numbers of individuals held, and operational dates of camps and post offices. The chapters represent a prodigious amount of research, available now for the first time in one easy to read volume. However, the chapter on the displaced Aleuts shows no mail associated with the evacuees during their time on the three islands in southeastern Alaska to which they were moved. (A few covers and cards of military origin from the area are illustrated.) This is most likely because such mail would be unrecognizable unless one was aware of the history behind the cover. The author includes a detailed listing of the surnames of the Aleut evacuees listed according to which islands they evacuated and the islands and camps to which they were evacuated and post offices at which their mail was postmarked. Most of the Aleuts had Russian surnames (for historical reasons), so the casual collector probably wouldn't know that, but that would be a major clue to identifying displaced Aleuts' mail. Hopefully, with the publication of the data in this chapter, covers will be discovered.

The book shows high production quality and includes a CD (in a pocket on the inside back cover) containing PDF files of three of the author's exhibits of this material. The book, however, would have benefitted from proofreading by an independent reader, as there are problems with several figures – incorrect illustrations for the captions (Figure 9.17 – correct cover is included in the "Incarceration" exhibit on the CD) or incorrect descriptions in the text of the figures (Figures 1.3, 1.28, 11.28). The author also uses the terms "Nisei" and "Nikkei" seemingly interchangeably (e.g., Figure 10.12 caption) and doesn't explain that "Nisei" refers specifically to the first generation born in the U.S. while "Nikkei" more generally refers to those of Japanese ancestry. These matters are minor, however, in the overall accomplishment that this book represents.

This volume would be a valuable addition to the library of any collector with an interest in the postal history of the World War II era and is highly recommended.

Book Review By Larry Rosenblum

George V and the G.P.O.: Stamps, Conflict and Creativity by Douglas N. Muir. 275 pages, 7 1/4 by 8 3/4 inches, soft cover. The British Postal Museum & Archive, London, 2010. ISBN 978-0-9553569-2-6, £19.95 plus postage from BPMA, Freeling House, Phoenix Place, London UK WC1X 0DL or http://shop.postalheritage.org.uk.

Douglas Muir, Curator of Philately at the BPMA, has written another excellent book on British philately. This book was published in May, 2010 to accompany the Festival of Stamps, Britain's year-long celebration of the centenary of King George V's accession to the throne. The highlight of the Festival was the London 2010 International Stamp Exhibition held in May.

King George V is well known to collectors as the "philatelist king." He was a serious collector since his teen years, coached by his uncle, Alfred, Duke of Edinburgh (fourth child of Queen Victoria), who was a well-known collector. He served in the Royal Navy and so was able to personally obtain stamps from around the world.



When his elder brother died in 1892, George became second in

line to the throne (after his father who became King Edward VII). Though only 27 at that time, he began to take his collecting seriously and even hired a philatelic advisor, John Tilleard. When he married the next year, classic stamps were among the wedding gifts.

King George V reigned for 26 years. That was a time of great progress and many challenges, both philatelic and cultural. Muir's book deftly covers both. For example, chapter 13 is titled, "An Ocean of Air, Airmail: The Great Adventure." It describes both the advancement of flying and the development of airmail, along with details of flight covers and postal markings of the period.

Philatelic developments are treated in depth. Muir went back to original sources, where available, and has put together the material together in comprehensive and readable form. The text is well footnoted. The book has many illustrations, all in full color where available.

Philatelic topics treated in depth are the disastrous first stamps of the reign, which had a threequarter portrait of the King, and their rapid replacement with a profile design; the superb high values featuring Britannia riding a horse-drawn chariot into the sea (known even then as "Seahorses"); the first postage dues; the first commemoratives; the first stamps printed by photogravure; and, finally, the Silver Jubilee issue and the proposed but unissued mourning stamps.

The cover of the book pictured here is an enlargement of an unadopted design for the King's Silver Jubilee. Muir calls it "one of the most beautiful stamp designs never produced."

Muir's book can serve equally well as an introduction to the period for a newcomer to this era and as a refresher with much new information for the experienced collector. I recommend it highly.



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14165	Philatelic By-ways. Buenos Aires. BELGIAN CONGO	Yost, H.	2pp	ill	1955	.30
14133	Belgian Congo 'Find'.	Hurt, E.F.	1pp		1935	.15
14134	Belgian Congo The "Lado" Territory. BELGIUM	Hurt, E.F.	2pp	ill	1936	.30
14132	Belgium. Some Notes on the 1915 50 c Die. BOLIVIA	Hurt, E.F.	2pp	ill	1936	.30
14135	Bolivia—5 Centavos Yellow Green, 1861. BRAZIL	Gilbert, G.	4pp	ill	1940	.60
14166	The 100 th Anniversary of the "Bulls Eyes" Stamps of Brazil a Seen Thru the Medium of the Collection of Mr. Saul Newbur CHINA		20pp	ill	1943	3.00
14136	Discovered-The 3 Candarin Stamp From the Retouched Plate COLOMBIA	. Chow, M.D.	2pp	ill	1940	.30
14148	The Postal Services of the Colombian States and Departments	s. Myer, J.N.	7pp	ill	1937	1.00
14137	The Red Cross Tax Stamps of Colombia. COSTA RICA	Myer, J.N.	2pp	ill	1937	.30
14149	Costa Rica 1862-65. Some Notes on the Printings. DANISH WEST INDIES	Hurt, E.F.	1pp		1936	.15
14167	Colors of the Octagonal S THOMAS Mark on Mail From the					
	Danish West Indies to Puerto Rico, 1847-1870.	Klugman, K.P.	4pp	ill	1990	.60
14168	Translations From Kohl's Handbook. Danish West Indies. DENMARK	Munk, H.	31pp	ill	1935-36	4.65
14106	A Story of Hans Christian Andersen as Reflected on Designs		_			
	On Current Danish Stamps.	Kiely, A.P.	2pp	ill	1935	.30
14107	Danish Numeral Cancellations. ECUADOR	Konwiser, H.M.	3pp	ill	1939	.45
14108	Uproar Over Ecuador's National Anthem Issue. (Scott 734-73 EGYPT	37)	1pp		1965	.15
14150	Egypt. Postmarks Used in French Offices in Egypt.	Hurt, E.F.	3pp	ill	1936	.45
14138	The PMG of Egypt is Interviewed. ESTONIA	Leib, O.S.	2pp		1957	.30
14139	The Postal History of Estonia in Transition. EUROPE	Miller, K.	Зрр	ill	1995	.45
14109	Varieties of Style in the Stamps of Europe. FRANCE	Hammacher, A.M.	8pp		1935-36	1.20
14140	Famous Men.	Christensen, A.	2pp		1955	.30
14152	France. Forgeries of the 25 Cent Blue "Sower".	Hurt, E.F.	1pp	ill	1935	.15
14143	France 1884. The "1/2 C" Surcharge for Newspapers.	Hurt, E.F.	1pp	ill	1936	.15
14153	French Postal History Bibliography. A Book Review.	Stone, R.G.	2pp		1971	.30
14110	Jacques Callot, Great French Engraver.	Kiely, A.P.	2pp	ill	1936	.30
14141	Siege Air Mails 1870-71. A Book Review.	Cohn, E.M.	1pp		1990	.15
14151	The Army Postmarks of the Consulate First Republic &					
	Napoleon I. (1794-1814)	Hurt, E.F.	5pp	ill	1936	.75
14142	The Pichot Essays of France. GERMANY	Hurt, E.F.	1pp	ill	1936	.15
14111	Thoughts on Philatelic Censuses With a Case Study of the					
	February 1871 German Censor Markings at Versailles.	Luft, S.J.	5pp	ill	1988	.75
14112	1923 Cover With 500,000,000 Marks of Postage. GERMANY - BREMEN		1pp	ill	1980	.15
14169	Bremen.	Dillingham, M.C.	5pp	ill	1958	.75

	GERMANY – SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN					
14170	The Duchies of Schleswig-Holstein. GREECE	Dillingham, M.C.	3pp	ill	1958	.45
14154	Confusion and Exasperation. GREENLAND	Zang, L.C.	3pp	ill	1958	.45
14171	The Mail Service To & From Greenland Under the Royal Company.	l Greenland Hurt, E.F.	18pp	ill	1940	2.70
	IRAQ	,				
14113	The Overprinted Stamps for Mosul. ISRAEL	Higlett, G.A.	1pp		1927	.15
14155	Collectors Club. The Clubhouse Meeting. Judaica Histori Philatelic Society.	ical Bart, J.	300	ill	1965	.45
14156	Jewish History in Philately. A Book Review. ITALY	Richter, J.H.	3pp 4pp	111	1905	.60
14114	Italian Stamp Colors. JAPAN		1pp	ill	2005	.15
14115	Japan. The Forgeries of the 1871-72 Issues.	Hurt, E.F.	2pp	ill	1936	.30
14144	Nippon Notables. (Scott 480-497)		1pp	ill	1950	.15
14145	The Four Plum Blossom Stamps. LATIN AMERICA	Mishima, Y.	2pp	ill	1951	.30
14146	A 40-year-old Postal Tribute to Lindbergh's Good Will T LUXEMBURG		4pp	ill	1968	.60
14147	Railway Postmarks of Luxemburg. MEXICO	Cash, B.L.	3pp	ill	1936	.45
14161	Auction Catalogs of Mexico and States.	Trenchard, H.A.	3pp		1968	.45
14160	Mexican Philatelic Research Bibliography. Mexico. An Unrecorded British Postmark.	Pawley, L.W.	24pp	ill	1968 1935	3.60
14157 14158	Selected Notes on the Postage Stamps of Mexico.	Hurt, E.F. Ingham, F.G.	1pp 2pp	111	1955	.15 .30
14158	Thumbnail Sketch of Mexican Postal History. MONGOLIA	Mahon, J.	2pp 2pp		1968	.30
14172	Bibliography of Mongolian Philately. NORWAY	Negus, J.	5pp		1963	.75
14162	Norsk-Engelsk-Tysk Vocabular.		2pp		Unk	.30
14116	Oscar II Stamps of Norway.		1pp		1939	.15
14117	The Stamps of Spitzbergen. PHILIPPINES	Hurt, E.F.	1pp	ill	1935	.15
14119	Focus on Forgeries. Philippines. 1864 3 1/8 Centavo Que					
	Issue. (Facing Left). Scott 21.	Tyler, V.E.	1pp	ill	1998	.15
14118	Obituary. Percy A. Hill POLAND	M H	2pp	.11	1937	.15
14173	A Polish Puzzle in Italy. PORTUGUESE COLONIES	Moore, H.	4pp	ill	1991	.60
14120	Portuguese Colonies and the New York World's Fair. ROMANIA	Myer, J.N.	3pp		1943	.45
14121	Fake Expert Signature. (Rudolf Zosczak) RUSSIA	Pataki, G.	1pp	ill	1978	.15
14122 14174	From Russia With Love. (Czech Legions in Siberia) World War One Aftermath Issues-Russian Zone	Black, B.	2pp 2pp	ill	1986	.30 .30
141/4	RUSSIA – SOUTH RUSSIA	Bledsoe, A.	2pp		1958	.50
14127	South Russian St. George. RYUKYU ISLANDS		1pp	ill	2005	.15
14125	A Study of the 1952 Ryukyu 10 Yen on 50 Sen Surcharg	e for				
	The New Specialist.	IRSACS Bulletin	брр	ill	1957	.90
14124	Ryukyu Islands Christmas Seals.	Fujita, T.	1pp		1956	.15
14126	Ryukyu Scout and Karate Issues.	Wong, J.	2pp	ill	1965	.30
14123	Ryukyu Stamps for the New Specialist. SPAIN	Faries, B.	9pp	ill	1957	1.35
14128	Correos 1851 De Espana. UKRAINE	De Alzo, G.	2pp	ill	Unk	.30
14129 14163	Ukraine Scouts. Uncommon Use of Common Stamps. Ukraine 1919, Poli	ch-Russian War	1pp	ill	Unk	.15
14163	UNITED NATIONS	sn-Russian war. Palmer, D.	1pp	ill	1965	.15
14164	United Nations Meter Stamps.	Swan, W.M.	1pp		1958	.15
14130	United Nations Postal History. United Nations Day.	Robinson, N.G.	3pp	ill	1980	.15
	URUGUAY		rr			
14131	Eastern Shore Stamps.	Rich, S.G.	2pp	ill	1953	.30



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13512	The Hawaiian 'Missionaries'.	Williams, N.	брр	ill	1985	.90
13518	Transporting the Hawaiian Mails. UNITED STATES - ILLINOIS	Pompey, S.L.	18pp	ill	1952-53	2.70
10996	Aaron Montgomery Ward—Chicago's Pioneer Ecologist. UNITED STATES - MAINE	Adlerblum, B.S.	5pp	ill	1972	.75
10979	The Postmarks of Bangor, Maine. UNITED STATES - MASSACHUSETTS	Dow, S.T.	2pp	ill	1941	.30
10997	Newburyport Postmaster Moulton's Killers.	Hahn, C.M.	7pp	ill	1984	1.00
	UNITED STATES - MICHIGAN					
13513	Early Post Offices-Marquette Iron Range.	Rankin, E.H.	1pp		1964	.15
	UNITED STATES AIR MAIL	,				
10967	Standard Time Marking Mystery Solved.	Hotchner, J.M.	2pp	ill	1992	.30
10968	The First Air Mail Letter.	Pollock, E.L.	3pp	ill	1936	.45
13527	USA-West Indies Air Mail Services, Started Sept. 22, 1929		1pp		1930	.15
10978	Zeppity Due Da! (High value Postage Due Stamps on a					
	Zeppelin cover)	Spooner, R.B.	3pp	ill	1991	.45
	UNITED STATES CHRISTMAS SEALS	1 /	11			
13528	Evidence of an "Unmailable" Seal Finally Found.	Hotchner, J.M.	2pp	ill	2001	.30
	UNITED STATES CIVIL WAR - CONFEDERACY	,	11			
13501	Confederate Notes. How the Fighting Men of the 5 th Texas R	egiment				
	C.S.A. Got Their Letters Across the Mississippi to Texas.	Shenfield, L.L.	4pp	ill	1943	.60
10985	Confederate States of America. The Essay Die Proofs of Issu					
	Stamps Printed in Richmond. The "SPECIMEN" Overprints	of				
	The De La Rue Printing.	Shenfield, L.L.	7pp	ill	1957	1.00
13502	New Discovery. Southern Express Company Office Marking	of				
	Vicksburg, Miss.	Shenfield, L L.	2pp	ill	1943	.30
10969	The Philately of the Confederacy.	Foldvary, F.	1pp		1994	.15
	UNITED STATES COLLECTING					
10971	Alphabetized Lists.	Bush, J.	4pp		1994	.60
	UNITED STATES COVERS					
13509	Two Covers. (Linden, NY with 1861 issues)	Hahn, C.M.	2pp	ill	1987	.30
	UNITED STATES COVERS - PATRIOTIC					
13505	Patriotic U.S. Civil War Postcards.	Schwarz, T.	2pp	ill	1977	.30
	UNITED STATES GRILLS					
10970	Some Tips on Identifying U.S. Grills.	Herst, H.	1pp	ill	1995	.15
	UNITED STATES LITERATURE WITH PHILATELI					
10999	Book Review. U.S. Postal Activities in China, by Meisu Miz UNITED STATES METERED MAIL	uhara. Stollnitz, H.	4pp		1983	.60
13510	Introduction to Collecting Meter Stamps.	Kelsey, D.	2pp	ill	1992	.30
12522	UNITED STATES OFFICES ABROAD	Dunn I D	100	:11	2003	60
13532	Viewing the Drucker Offices in China and Japan.	Dunn, J.R.	4pp	ill	2005	.60
13530	UNITED STATES PARCEL POST A Q1 Cover.	Wren, G.R.	1nn	ill	1998	.15
15550	UNITED STATES PLATE BOCKS AND NUMBERS	WICH, U.K.	1pp	111	1990	.13
10990	Plate Number Blocks Belong in Every Serious Collection.	Rose, J.	2pp	ill	1988	.30
10990	1984 Supplement. A Census of U.S. Classic Plate Blocks.	Chapin, J.C.	2pp 13pp	ill	1988	.30 1.95
10775	UNITED STATES POST OFFICE OPERATIONS	Chapin, J.C.	1.2hh	111	1704	1.75
13531	Those Brightly Colored Stickers.	Lake, R.H.	3pp	ill	1977	.45
10001	Those Brightly Colored Stickers.	Lune, 11.11.	544		1/11	15

	UNITED STATES POSTAL HISTORY					
10995	An Outline of United States-Canada Mails, 1847-1875.	McDonald, S.M.	5pp	ill	1972	.75
13503	Early Census Takers Were Federal Marshals.	Graham, R.B.	2pp	ill	1990	.30
10994	The Louisiana Tehuantepec Company. UNITED STATES POSTAL MARKINGS	Lentz, A.H.	7pp	ill	1972	1.00
10982	The Mystery of Puerto Plato. UNITED STATES POSTAL OFFICIALS	Bertsch, J.	4pp	ill	1998	.60
10980	Correspondence Tells Story of Deputy Postmaster General					
	Ben Franklin. UNITED STATES POSTAL RATES	Arnell, J.C.	3pp	ill	1994	.45
10991	Research Explains Unusual Rates.	Hahn, C.M.	2pp	ill	1983	.30
13514	Surtax.	Arfken, G.	2pp	ill	1992	.30
10000	UNITED STATES POSTAL STATIONERY				1000	
10998	An Envelope Story. UNITED STATES PRECANCELS	Cichorz, R.S.	1pp	ill	1980	.15
13519	National Defense Issue Bureau Prints.	Rich, S.G.	1pp		1941	.15
10986	Parade of Bureau Precancels . Kansas.	Gunesch, A.	1pp	ill	1959	.15
	UNITED STATES PRODUCTION - GUM					
13521	Dry Gum Becomes Postal History.	Brockert, J.	2pp	ill	1982	.30
13522	Gum Can Cause Problems, Varieties.	Brockert, J.	2pp	ill	1982	.30
10972	Gum Characterization by Infrared Spectroscopy. Hanneman		2pp	ill	1991	.30
10981	The Stamp Gum Story: Shiny to Dull. UNITED STATES RAILWAY MAIL	Faries, B.	3pp	ill	1982	.45
13506	More on Covers Carried by Fast Mail Trains. UNITED STATES RESEARCH METHODS	Graham, R.B.	3pp	ill	2000	.45
13504	Is There An End to Philatelic Study? UNITED STATES REVENUES	Brett, G.	4pp		1984	.60
10973	In Old Connecticut. (Paper Mill & Match Factories)	Holcombe, H.W.	брр	ill	1936	.90
13516	Private Die Proprietary Stamp Notes. S.B. Hartmann & Co. Mishler Herb Bitters Co.		9 mm	ill	1040	1.20
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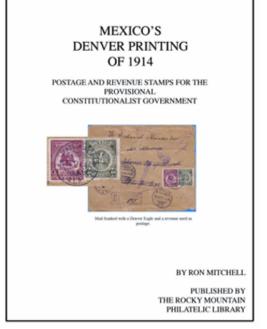
Reviewed by Alan Warren

Mexico's Denver Printing of 1914: Postage and Revenue Stamps for the Provisional Constitutionalist Government by Ron Mitchell. 156 pages, 8 ½ by 11 inches, casebound, plus DVD of images, Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library, Denver CO, 2010. ISBN 978-0-9773578-2-6, \$50 postpaid to USA addresses, \$58 to Canada, \$66 to Mexico, \$70 elsewhere from Rocky Mountain Philatelic Library, 2038 So. Pontiac Way, Denver CO 80224.

This is the story of the production and usage of five Mexican revenue stamps used as postage and the related eight stamps for regular postage, known as the Denver Eagles. The fascinating story revolves around the Mexico Revolution of 1914-1916, the only stamps printed in Denver for foreign use, and the 35 years of research conducted by author Ron Mitchell. The first chapter sets the stage by identifying the key leaders in the revolution and the first attempts by the rebels who took over the postal service and provided the needed stamps.

Although the Constitutionalist government approached George W. Linn with a request to produce stamps, friends also contacted the Smith-Brooks Printing Company in Denver, Col., and that firm received a firm order in March 1914. By June the new revenue stamps and Denver Eagles were delivered to Mexico. The designing, including secret marks, and the preparation of the plates are summarized. Printing, use of control marks, trial color proofs, perforation anomalies and other production details are described.

Mexico belonged to the Universal Postal Union, but due to the turmoil in Mexico at the time, sample stamps were never sent to the UPU. Initially the stamps were not valid for mail to the United States as the U.S. did



not recognize the rebel factions. Letters could be sent across the border but required postage due in the U.S. One chapter is devoted to Constitutionalist rates during this period with many covers shown. Due to stamp shortages the Denver revenues were authorized for use as postage.

Subsequent chapters describe earliest known use, provisional cancels (often manuscript), district overprints, military mail, provisional overprints, official mail, foreign destinations and railroad routes among other topics. One chapter provides a detailed analysis of mail to the United States, the exchange states by zone, the introduction and later discontinuance of postage due, and examples of mixed use of revenues and Eagle postage. Another chapter describes the philatelic creations of several entrepreneurs who seized the opportunity to prepare covers and even fakes. Although the primary period of use for these stamps was essentially June to November 1914, there was scattered usage into 1915 and eventual overprinting of the Denver Eagles for use in 1916.

One of the major assets of this book is the census data from the author's collection as well as information from other serious collectors. Appendix 1 consists of extensive tables of census information by stamp issue, denomination, and earliest and latest known use. Another appendix shows the relationship of Mexican diplomats to their friends in Denver that resulted in the unusual printing arrangement. Author Mitchell was fortunate to interview some Denver descendants to complete this incredible story.

A number of tools enhance the utility of the handbook. These include listings of the illustrations, tables, and maps; a list of abbreviations; railroad mail routes; an extensive bibliography and an index. Accompanying the book is a DVD of the maps and illustrations so that they can be enlarged and studied. The DVD has a PDF^{\odot} introduction and the image files, seen with appropriate software, are grouped by page number corresponding to the pages in the book.

Although the stamps were created and used during difficult times and only for a short period, quite a few stamps and covers survive. The book is a labor of love of its author who spent years in collecting, studying and researching the events that led to an exciting time in Mexican history and its philately.

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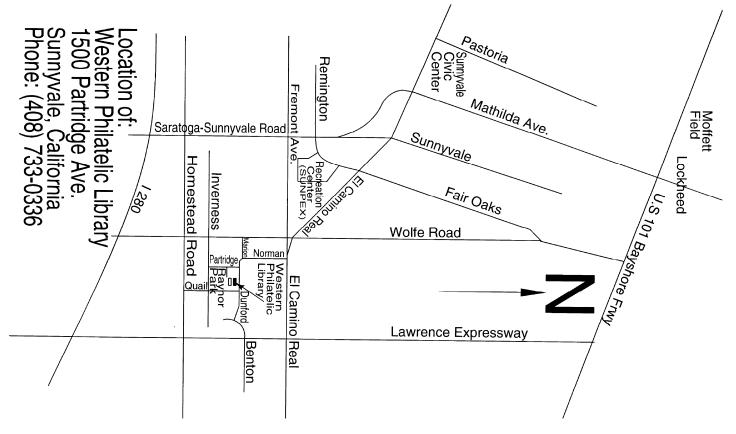
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